

Al Powered US Equity Index



Monthly Performance Report - May 2025

About AiPEX

The AI Powered US Equity Indexes are the first and only rules-based equity strategies to use IBM Watson's Artificial Intelligence ("AI") capabilities to turn data into investment insight. AiPEX is a risk controlled, excess return index, developed by HSBC and EquBot Inc. AiPEX is comprised of publicly traded companies, selected using objective artificial intelligence techniques to dynamically create the portfolio on a monthly basis.

Index Return Summary: Historical & Simulated*



Index Overview

Website: aipex.gbm.hsbc.com

Bloomberg Ticker: AiPEX Index

Geographical Focus: United States

Launch Date: 8/9/2019

Type of Return: Excess Return

Index Sponsor: EquBot, Inc.

Index Calculation Agent: Solactive AG

Index Fee: 0.50% per year

Index Performance: Historical & Simulated*

| 1 Month | 0.68% |
|---------------------------|---------|
| YTD | -2.13% |
| 1Y | -1.68% |
| 3Y | -1.84% |
| 5Y | 0.77% |
| 10Y | 25.29% |
| 10Y Annualized Volatility | 5.99% |
| 10Y Sharpe Ratio | -0.34 |
| Cumulative Return | 136.31% |
| | |

Top 10 Holdings: As of 5/30/2025

| | Index Weight(%) | Sector |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| APPLE INC | 5.7% | Electronic Technology |
| MICROSOFT CORP | 5.6% | Technology Services |
| NVIDIA CORP | 5.6% | Electronic Technology |
| AMAZON.COM INC | 3.6% | Retail Trade |
| BROADCOM INC | 3.1% | Electronic Technology |
| ALPHABET INC-CL A | 2.8% | Technology Services |
| META PLATFORMS INC | 2.2% | Technology Services |
| BERKSHIRE HATHAWAY INC-CL B | 1.9% | Finance |
| EXXON MOBIL CORP | 1.5% | Energy Minerals |
| MASTERCARD INC-CLASS A | 1.4% | Finance |
| Total | 33.4% | |

Annual Index Performance: Historical & Simulated*

| 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| -5.3% | 12.7% | 9.1% | -0.1% | 5.2% | 19.7% | 6.2% | -0.1% | 6.0% | 17.4% | -2.2% | 6.1% | 3.7% | 2.7% | -7.3% | 1.3% | 0.6% |

^{*} Source: Solactive, EquBot, HSBC, Bloomberg, from 4/30/2004 to 5/30/2025. The graph and tables above set forth the hypothetical back-tested performance of the Index from April 30, 2004 through August 9, 2019 and actual index performance thereafter. See the risk factors and "Use of Simulated Returns" herein.



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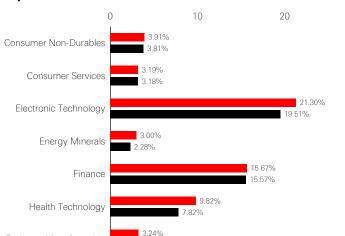
Top 10 Sector Allocations

Producer Manufacturing

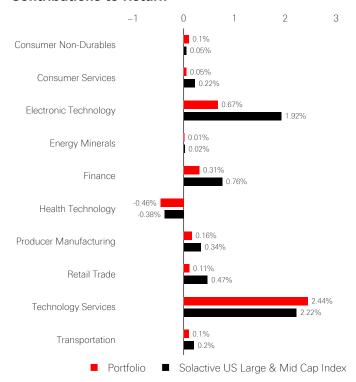
Technology Services

Retail Trade

Transportation



Contributions to Return



Daily Risk Control Allocation - Historical & Simulated*

■ Portfolio ■ Solactive US Large & Mid Cap Index

2 66%

| | As of 5/30/2025 | 3Y Average | 5Y Average | 10Y Average |
|------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Equity Portfolio | 15.50% | 33.05% | 32.15% | 39.43% |
| Cash | 84.50% | 66.95% | 67.85% | 60.57% |

^{*} Source: Solactive, EquBot, HSBC, Bloomberg, from 4/30/2004 to 5/30/2025. The graph and tables above set forth the hypothetical back-tested performance of the Index from April 30, 2004 through August 9, 2019 and actual index performance thereafter. See the risk factors and "Use of Simulated Returns" herein.

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The Index may be partially uninvested. The strategy tracks the excess return of a notional dynamic basket of equities and cash over a change in the ICE LIBOR USD 3 Month interest rate. The weight of a Cash Investment (if any) for a Monthly Reference Portfolio at any given time represents the portion of the Monthly Reference Portfolio that is uninvested in the applicable equity basket at that time. As such, any allocation to a Cash Investment within the Index, which also accrues at the ICE LIBOR USD 3 Month interest rate, will not affect the level of the Index. The Index will reflect no return for any uninvested portion (i.e., any portion represented by a Cash Investment). Accordingly, to the extent that the Index is allocated to the Cash Investment, it may not reflect the full increase of any relevant equity component. Under certain circumstances, the Index may be 100% allocated to the Cash Investment.

Important Disclaimer Information

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Investing in financial instruments linked to the AI Powered US Equity Index is not equivalent to a direct investment in any part of the AI Powered US Equity Index. Investments linked to the AI Powered US Equity Index. Investments linked to the AI Powered US Equity Index. Investments linked to the AI Powered US Equity Index require investors to assess several characteristics and risk factors that may not be present in other types of transactions. In reaching a determination as to the appropriateness of any proposed transaction, clients should undertake a thorough independent review of the legal, regulatory, credit, tax, accounting and economic consequences of such transaction in relation to their particular circumstances. This brochure contains market data from various sources other than us and our affiliates, and, accordingly, we make no representation or warranty as to the market data's accuracy or completeness and we are not obligated to update any market data presented in this document. All information is subject to change without notice. We or our affiliated companies may make a market or deal as principal in the investments mentioned in this document or in options, futures or other derivatives based thereon.

Solactive AG

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Use of Simulated Returns

Any historical performance information included in this document prior to August 9, 2019 represents only hypothetical historical results. No representation is being made that the AI Powered US Equity Index will achieve
a performance record similar to that shown. In fact, there may often be sharp differences between hypothetical
performance and actual performance. Back-testing and other statistical analysis material provided to you in
connection with the explanations of the potential returns associated with an investment in a debt obligation
or certificate of deposit linked to the AI Powered US Equity Index use simulated analysis and hypothetical
assumptions in order to illustrate the manner in which the AI Powered US Equity Index may have performed
in periods prior to the actual existence of the AI Powered US Equity Index. Alternative modelling techniques
or assumptions may produce different hypothetical information that might prove to be more appropriate and
that might differ significantly from the hypothetical information set forth above.

The back-tested data was produced by applying the AI Powered US Equity Index methodology to historical data, including information and sources available at each specific point of time in history. New information and sources were incorporated one timestep at a time and only information with validated time stamps was considered.

The results obtained from "back-testing" information should not be considered indicative of actual results that might be obtained from an investment or participation in a financial instrument or transaction referencing the AI Powered US Equity Index. You should not place undue reliance on the "back-testing" information, which is provided for illustrative purposes only. HSBC provides no assurance or guarantee that the AI Powered US Equity Index will operate or would have operated in the past in a manner consistent with the results presented in these materials.

Hypothetical back-tested results are neither an indicator nor a guarantee of future returns. Actual results wi vary, perhaps materially, from the analysis implied in the hypothetical information. You should review an consider the hypothetical information only with the full All Powered ILIS Faulty Index methodology.

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